

The Seventies

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The Seventies: Activities for Students of English as a Second or Foreign Language is available for purchase from bookstores online and offline. An accompanying teacher's book (*The Seventies Teacher's Book*: ISBN-10: 1456503715) is also similarly available for purchase.

About Chris Elvin

Chris Elvin was a teenager through much of the seventies and remembers the decade well and fondly. As an adult, he received an honors degree in organic chemistry from Liverpool University, and a masters degree in TESOL from Temple University Japan. He is also the author of *The Sixties: Activities for Students of English as a Second or Foreign Language*, *Academic Reading in Science: Reading Skills for Students of English as a Second or Foreign Language*, and *Now You're Talking*. He lives and works in Japan and has over twenty years of experience teaching English as a foreign language. In 2011, he was teaching at Rikkyo University, Waseda University, Tokyo Women's Medical University, and St. Dominic's Institute.

1970 Vocabulary Matching

Match the words on the left to their definitions on the right.

1	abandon	.....	a	nuclear energy used as a source of electricity
2	anti-war	.....	b	to not allow officially
3	ban	.....	c	to end a relationship
4	break up	.....	d	a serious bacterial infection of the intestines
5	chess	.....	e	a passenger airplane which flew faster than the speed of sound
6	cholera	.....	f	nuclear energy used for purposes of mass destruction
7	cigarette	.....	g	to write music
8	compose	.....	h	a two-person strategy board game played with 16 pieces each
9	Concorde	.....	i	more important than others of the same type
10	construction	.....	j	a person among a group who shows an opinion in public
11	demonstrator	.....	k	when too much of a drug is taken at one time
12	earthquake	.....	l	to leave forever, or to stop something in progress
13	equality	.....	m	the act of building something
14	fine	.....	n	a strong public complaint about something
15	heavy metal	.....	o	when an illness begins to spread quickly and uncontrollably
16	inequality	.....	p	a thin paper tube of tobacco that people smoke
17	invade	.....	q	when people are sent somewhere to do an important job
18	major	.....	r	against a particular war or all wars
19	mission	.....	s	a sudden shake of the ground that often causes damage
20	nuclear power	.....	t	a situation when people are treated fairly or equally
21	nuclear weapon	.....	u	enter another country in order to control it
22	outbreak	.....	v	to make a decision based on the number of counts of support
23	overdose	.....	w	to reach or have an effect on an increasing area
24	protest	.....	x	women and men
25	remote control	.....	y	a kind of electronic music played loudly with a strong beat
26	soldier	.....	z	a competition for players or teams and one eventual winner
27	spread	.....	☞	the control of something from a distance using radio waves
28	the sexes	.....	☺	a situation when people are not treated fairly or equally
29	tournament	.....	☺	a person who belongs to the army and who fights in a war
30	vote	.....	☹	to make a person pay money as a punishment

1970 Songs - Fluency Practice

To access a listening exercise with short clips of the songs below, visit www.eflclub.com/music.html.

Listen and repeat. Then, without the textbook, try to repeat after your partner.

"Your Song" is a love song composed by Elton John.

It took him just twenty minutes to write the music.

He doesn't think he has written a love song as good as "Your Song" since.

"Close to You" was the first successful song of The Carpenters.

The Carpenters were Richard and Karen, who were brother and sister.

"Let it Be" was written by Paul McCartney.

This song is about Paul's Mother, Mary, who died when Paul was fourteen.

"I'll Be There" was sung by The Jackson Five.

The Jackson Five were five brothers including the youngest, Michael.

In this song, a man tells his former lover that he will always be there for her.

This photo was taken in 1970. Can you talk about it for one minute?



What happened in 1970?

Say these sentences.

- 1 A typhoon in Bangladesh killed half a million people.
- 2 There were cholera outbreaks in Turkey and also in Slovakia.
- 3 US soldiers shot and killed four university anti-war demonstrators on campus.
- 4 20,000 women protested against inequality in New York.
- 5 The Apollo 13 mission to the moon was abandoned.
- 6 The first New York City marathon was held.
- 7 The Soviet Union put a remote controlled robot on the moon.
- 8 "Love Story" was a best-selling book and a popular movie.
- 9 The Beatles broke up.
- 10 Two popular American musicians died of drug overdoses.

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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What happened in 1970?

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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Say these sentences.

- 1 There were major earthquakes in Peru and also in China.
- 2 The United States invaded Cambodia.
- 3 Construction workers attacked anti-war demonstrators in New York.
- 4 43 countries agreed to stop the spread of nuclear weapons.
- 5 The first computer chess tournament took place.
- 6 Concorde flew faster than the speed of sound.
- 7 Teenagers in the United Kingdom voted for the first time.
- 8 Brazil beat Italy to win the Football World Cup in Mexico.
- 9 Heavy metal music became popular.
- 10 Mick Jagger of the Rolling Stones was fined for possessing drugs.

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Which country did the US invade in 1970?
- 2 Who sang "I'll Be There" in 1970?
- 3 Who are you close to?
- 4 How do people catch cholera?
- 5 Have you ever played chess?
- 6 What do you think of heavy metal music?
- 7 What kind of activities do people do on campus?
- 8 Would you like to run in a marathon someday?
- 9 How old do you have to be to vote in your country?
- 10 What do you use remote controls for?
- 11 Does your country have equality of the sexes?
- 12 Which do you prefer, love stories or war movies?
- 13 What (or who) have you ever abandoned?
- 14 Which famous people died of drug overdoses?
- 15 What do you think of nuclear weapons?

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Who won the Football World Cup in 1970?
- 2 Who sang "Close to You" in 1970?
- 3 Who will you always be there for?
- 4 Which do you fear most, earthquakes or typhoons?
- 5 What computer games do you like to play?
- 6 What kinds of music do you like?
- 7 Have you ever demonstrated against something?
- 8 What is the longest distance you have ever run?
- 9 Who do you want to vote for?
- 10 How many remote control units do you have?
- 11 What can be done to fight inequality?
- 12 Which do you like better, books or movies? (Why?)
- 13 Have you ever been fined?
- 14 What drugs are a social problem in your country?
- 15 What do you think of nuclear power?

Conduct a Survey

Use the topics or words of this unit to help you write a class survey question.

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Ask your question to everyone in the class and record their answers below.

Draw a pie chart or a bar graph of your results.

Write a short summary of your survey.

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Tell your group or class about your survey.

Research and Write

Research one of the topics of 1970 below using the library or the Internet.

Concorde

The Kent State Shootings

The 1970 Football World Cup

The Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty

The Apollo 13 Mission to the Moon

The Women's Strike for Equality

The Hard Hat Riot

Why The Beatles Broke up

In your own words, write an essay about your chosen topic.

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Source:

1971 Vocabulary Matching

Match the words on the left to their definitions on the right.

1	advertising	.....	a	the act of spending time or money in pursuit of gain
2	bankrupt	.....	b	the business of trying to persuade people to buy something
3	calculator	.....	c	a member of a government or a person who makes laws
4	colony	.....	d	a romantic friendship between two people
5	communist	.....	e	the money used within a particular region
6	currency	.....	f	the price of one country's currency compared to another's
7	declare	.....	g	advantage
8	demerit	.....	h	an international organization that tries to solve world problems
9	develop	.....	i	shoes which have very thick soles
10	exchange rate	.....	j	a traditional kind of music with no known composer
11	folk	.....	k	a style of music which evolved from rock and roll of the 1950s
12	foolish	.....	l	unwise
13	idealism	.....	m	happening at the same time
14	immigration	.....	n	the political leader of a country which has no royal family
15	independence	.....	o	a supporter of the politics or economics of Karl Marx
16	investment	.....	p	to make a business under the control of the government
17	merit	.....	q	to announce something clearly or publicly
18	microprocessor	.....	r	to successfully create a new product
19	movement	.....	s	a country controlled by a more powerful country
20	nationalize	.....	t	belief in good, even if it is impractical or impossible
21	permanent	.....	u	a legal term for being unable to pay what you owe
22	platform shoes	.....	v	a group of people with a particular belief or set of aims
23	politician	.....	w	for ever
24	president	.....	x	freedom from being ruled by someone else
25	promising	.....	y	looks like it could be successful or enjoyable
26	relationship	.....	z	disadvantage
27	rock	.....	⌘	the part of a computer which performs calculations
28	simultaneous	.....	Ⓜ	the act of arriving at a country in order to live there
29	troops	.....	☺	a small electronic instrument for doing calculations
30	United Nations	.....	👥	organized groups of soldiers

1971 Songs - Fluency Practice

To access a listening exercise with short clips of the songs below, visit www.eflclub.com/music.html.

Listen and repeat. Then, without the textbook, try to repeat after your partner.

"Maggie May" is a folk rock song written and sung by Rod Stewart.

It is about Stewart's relationship with an older woman while still at school.

The song was simultaneously number one in the UK and the United States.

"It's Too Late" is a pop rock song sung by Carole King.

This song is about the end of a promising relationship.

Some people think that the song is about the end of the idealism of the sixties.

"You've Got a Friend" is a James Taylor cover version of a Carole King pop song.

The song is about being a friend for someone in need.

"Take Me Home, Country Roads" is a country folk song sung by John Denver.

The song is about the beauty of the West Virginia countryside.

This photo was taken in 1971. Can you talk about it for one minute?



What happened in 1971?

Say these sentences.

- 1 Australia and New Zealand pulled troops out of Vietnam.
- 2 General Idi Amin became president of Uganda.
- 3 The UK stopped automatic immigration from former colonies.
- 4 Norway began oil production in the North Sea.
- 5 Women were given the right to vote in Switzerland.
- 6 The United Kingdom changed its currency.
- 7 President Nixon declared a war on drugs.
- 8 Rolls Royce went bankrupt and then became nationalized.
- 9 Intel developed the world's first microprocessor.
- 10 French fashion designer Coco Chanel died.

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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- 2
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What happened in 1971?

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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Say these sentences.

- 1 A public opinion survey found most Americans to be against the war.
- 2 India invaded East Pakistan to help the independence movement.
- 3 Communist China was admitted to the United Nations.
- 4 The environmental organization, Greenpeace, was formed.
- 5 The United States lowered the voting age from 21 to 18.
- 6 The fixed price exchange rate for gold and the dollar ended.
- 7 The United States banned cigarette advertising on television.
- 8 Pocket calculators became available.
- 9 Internet chat rooms appeared.
- 10 Platform shoes appeared in stores.

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Which countries pulled out of Vietnam in 1971?
- 2 Which country joined the United Nations in 1971?
- 3 Who sang "Maggie May" in 1971?
- 4 Where do your country's immigrants come from?
- 5 Can you name five oil producing countries?
- 6 Do you like luxury cars such as Rolls Royce?
- 7 Which companies have gone bankrupt recently?
- 8 What do you think of Chanel?
- 9 How old must you be to vote in your country?
- 10 What do you think of Greenpeace?
- 11 Do you think smoking is cool or foolish?
- 12 What do you think of gold as an investment?
- 13 What units of currency does your country have?
- 14 Do you ever use a pocket calculator? (What for?)
- 15 Have you ever worn platform shoes?

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Who became president of Uganda in 1971?
- 2 Which fashion designer died in 1971?
- 3 How older than you could your partner be?
- 4 What are merits and demerits of immigration?
- 5 Which UN Security Council nations never change?
- 6 What kinds of cars do you like?
- 7 Which companies are nationalized in your country?
- 8 Which fashion brands do you like?
- 9 Who do you trust most, male or female politicians?
- 10 What environmental issue concerns you the most?
- 11 Have you ever smoked?
- 12 Is now the time to buy or sell gold?
- 13 Which people are represented on your currency?
- 14 Do you own anything made using Intel chips?
- 15 How often do you chat on the Internet?

Conduct a Survey

Use the topics or words of this unit to help you write a class survey question.

.....?

Ask your question to everyone in the class and record their answers below.

Draw a pie chart or a bar graph of your results.

Write a short summary of your survey.

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Tell your group or class about your survey.

Research and Write

Research one of the topics of 1971 below using the library or the Internet.

China and The United Nations

The Bretton Woods System

Coco Chanel

The History of Microprocessors

Greenpeace

The History of Platform Shoes

Idi Amin

The History of Women's Right to Vote

In your own words, write an essay about your chosen topic.

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Source:

1972 Vocabulary Matching

Match the words on the left to their definitions on the right.

1	arms	.....	a	money received for the loss or damage of something
2	attempt	.....	b	the rights of everyone in a society
3	ballad	.....	c	the number of people who live in a particular place
4	biological	.....	d	death caused deliberately by oneself
5	burglary	.....	e	relating to living things
6	civil rights	.....	f	rhythm and blues
7	commit	.....	g	worry
8	compensation	.....	h	a drug known to cause serious damage to unborn babies
9	concern	.....	i	a thing that travels regularly around the Earth in space
10	conference	.....	j	a prize awarded for excellence in the music industry in the US
11	contest	.....	k	to try to do something
12	effect	.....	l	men who use guns to commit a crime or violent act
13	gangster	.....	m	a member of an organized crime group
14	global	.....	n	the crime of entering a building to steal something
15	Grammy	.....	o	relating to the whole world
16	gunmen	.....	p	to compete for
17	limit	.....	q	not carrying a weapon of any kind
18	military	.....	r	relating to war or armed forces
19	occupation	.....	s	the sun and the planets which move around it
20	population	.....	t	job, or the control of a place by an army or group of people
21	R&B	.....	u	a detailed plan or methods for achieving success
22	recognize	.....	v	to acknowledge the existence of something or someone
23	satellite	.....	w	a style of music that is a mix of gospel and rhythm and blues
24	smallpox	.....	x	the result of a particular event
25	solar system	.....	y	a very dangerous disease causing spots on the skin and death
26	soul	.....	z	a slow form of popular love song
27	strategy	.....	☹	to stop something getting too much or too many
28	suicide	.....	☺	a meeting or event with talks about a specific subject
29	thalidomide	.....	☹	to do something that is considered wrong
30	unarmed	.....	☹	weapons

1972 Songs - Fluency Practice

To access a listening exercise with short clips of the songs below, visit www.eflclub.com/music.html.

Listen and repeat. Then, without the textbook, try to repeat after your partner.

"Alone Again (Naturally)" is a pop ballad sung by singer-songwriter Gilbert O'Sullivan.

The song is about a person who wants to commit suicide after being left alone.

It is also about the death of one's parents.

"American Pie" is a folk rock song sung by singer-songwriter Don McLean.

The song is about the death of a musician who was McLean's childhood hero.

The song is well known for its unclear words.

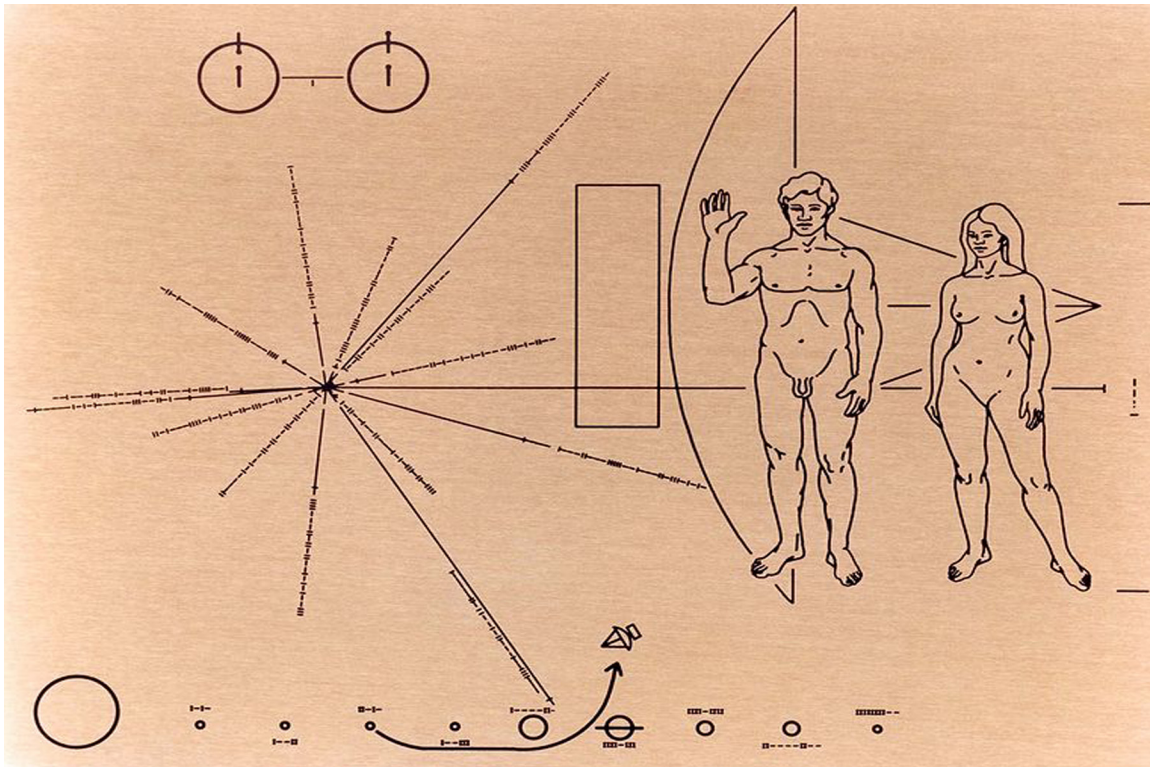
"Ben" is a pop, R&B soul song sung by Michael Jackson.

Jackson was 14 when he first sang this number one hit.

"The First Time I Ever Saw Your Face" is a pop song sung by Roberta Flack.

The song won her a Grammy for Song of the Year.

This image is related to an event of 1972. Can you talk about it for one minute?



What happened in 1972?

Say these sentences.

- 1 Arab gunmen killed 11 Israeli athletes at the Summer Olympics in Germany.
- 2 The first Watergate burglaries took place.
- 3 Soviet and American leaders agreed to limit arms production.
- 4 The UN held its first conference to discuss global environmental concerns.
- 5 General Idi Amin ordered 50,000 Asians to leave Uganda.
- 6 Thalidomide victims of the late fifties and early sixties received compensation.
- 7 A Russian and an American contested the world chess championship.
- 8 The Volkswagen Beetle became the world's most popular car.
- 9 A man-made satellite left the solar system for the first time.
- 10 The popular tennis video game "Pong" was released.

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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What happened in 1972?

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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Say these sentences.

- 1 British soldiers killed 14 unarmed civil rights marchers in Ireland.
- 2 President Richard became the first US president to visit China.
- 3 World leaders agreed to stop biological weapons production.
- 4 An important book about world population growth was written.
- 5 Okinawa was returned to Japan after 27 years of military occupation.
- 6 There was a smallpox outbreak in Eastern Europe.
- 7 Women officially entered and ran a marathon for the first time.
- 8 East Germany and West Germany officially recognized each other.
- 9 The Apollo 17 landing on the moon became the last Apollo mission.
- 10 People went to see "The Godfather" at the cinema.

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 What famous burglary took place in 1972?
- 2 What was the world's most popular car in 1972?
- 3 Do you know anyone who has attempted suicide?
- 4 Who was your childhood hero?
- 5 Why did Arab gunmen kill Israeli Olympic athletes?
- 6 Which countries have made biological weapons?
- 7 Are you concerned about world population growth?
- 8 What global issue are you interested in?
- 9 What is thalidomide?
- 10 If you visited China, what would you do?
- 11 Have you seen the movie, "The Godfather"?
- 12 What do you think of the US occupation of Japan?
- 13 What do you think of Beetle cars?
- 14 For what reasons can people claim compensation?
- 15 Do you like to play video games such as "Pong"?

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Who was the first US president ever to visit China?
- 2 Who sang "Ben" in 1972?
- 3 What effect would losing a parent have on you?
- 4 What do you think of Michael Jackson?
- 5 What were the Watergate burglaries about?
- 6 Do you think arms production is a necessary evil?
- 7 Are you concerned about the environment?
- 8 What can be done to slow down population growth?
- 9 What is smallpox?
- 10 If you visited Russia, what would you do?
- 11 What gangster movie is the best you have seen?
- 12 Do you think there is life beyond our solar system?
- 13 Why weren't women allowed to run in marathons?
- 14 Do you know of anyone who has been expelled?
- 15 Do you like strategy games such as chess?

Conduct a Survey

Use the topics or words of this unit to help you write a class survey question.

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Ask your question to everyone in the class and record their answers below.

Draw a pie chart or a bar graph of your results.

Write a short summary of your survey.

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Tell your group or class about your survey.

Research and Write

Research one of the topics of 1972 below using the library or the Internet.

Bloody Sunday

The Limits to Growth

Pioneer 10

The Stockholm Conference

The 1972 Munich Olympics

The Volkswagen Beetle

The Godfather

The Watergate Burglaries

In your own words, write an essay about your chosen topic.

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Source:

1973 Vocabulary Matching

Match the words on the left to their definitions on the right.

1	abortion	.....	a	to use something in smaller amounts
2	classify	.....	b	an operation to end a pregnancy
3	cultural icon	.....	c	to put things into groups according to their types
4	cut back on	.....	d	group of plants or animals which can breed with one another
5	deny	.....	e	disagreement, especially involving work or between countries
6	disorder	.....	f	cause
7	dispute	.....	g	hopeful about the future
8	endangered	.....	h	a period when the economy of a country is not good
9	ethnic	.....	i	living things which people fear may cease to exist
10	export	.....	j	to send goods to another country
11	express	.....	k	a sequence of similar or related things
12	homosexuality	.....	l	the state of being attracted to someone of the same sex
13	image	.....	m	Japanese or Chinese forms of fighting or self-defense
14	involve	.....	n	a doctor who specializes in mental illnesses
15	kidnap	.....	o	show
16	luxurious	.....	p	expensive and comfortable
17	martial arts	.....	q	state when a person or group is in control of a country
18	minority	.....	r	to refuse, not admit, or say that something is not true
19	optimistic	.....	s	a person or image which has great cultural significance
20	psychiatrist	.....	t	the quality of being simple, uncomplicated or lacking in luxury
21	recession	.....	u	of a national, racial, religious or linguistic group
22	right	.....	v	difficult to deal with
23	rule	.....	w	too proud of oneself, especially concerning appearance
24	scandal	.....	x	a small group in a society which is different from the majority
25	series	.....	y	illness of the mind or body
26	set off	.....	z	an action or event that causes public shock and disapproval
27	simplicity	.....	☾	a picture in the mind or formed by a mirror or lens
28	species	.....	☺	freedom granted to people within a society
29	tough	.....	☺	to take a person away illegally and by force
30	vain	.....	☺	include or connect with

1973 Songs - Fluency Practice

To access a listening exercise with short clips of the songs below, visit www.eflclub.com/music.html.

Listen and repeat. Then, without the textbook, try to repeat after your partner.

"You're So Vain" is a pop song written and sung by Carly Simon.

The song is about a former lover of Simon who was rather vain.

"Goodbye Yellow Brick Road" is a rock pop song sung by Elton John.

"The Yellow Brick Road" is an image taken from the movie, "The Wizard of Oz".

The song is about giving up a luxurious lifestyle for one of simplicity.

"My Love" is a rock song sung by Paul McCartney and Wings.

McCartney wrote the love song to express his feelings for his wife, Linda.

"Living for the City" is a rhythm and blues song written and sung by Stevie Wonder.

This is an angry song about growing up poor and black in an American city.

It is also about remaining optimistic even when times are tough.

This image is related to an event of 1973. Can you talk about it for one minute?



What happened in 1973?

Say these sentences.

- 1 American participation in the Vietnam War officially ended.
- 2 Richard Nixon denied being involved in the Watergate scandal.
- 3 A recession started in Europe because of the high oil prices.
- 4 The Irish Republican Army set off a series of bombs across England.
- 5 Denmark, Ireland, and the UK joined the European Economic Community.
- 6 American psychiatrists stopped classifying homosexuality as a disorder.
- 7 Sears Tower overtook the World Trade Center as the tallest building in the world.
- 8 Chile came under military rule.
- 9 The Spanish prime minister was killed by a minority ethnic group.
- 10 "The Sting" and "The Exorcist" were popular movies.

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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What happened in 1973?

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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Say these sentences.

- 1 Egypt and Syria attacked Israel.
- 2 Arab oil producing countries cut back their exports of oil.
- 3 Workers in the UK started to work just three days a week.
- 4 The United Kingdom and Iceland had a fishing dispute.
- 5 A law to protect endangered species was signed in the United States.
- 6 Abortion became a right for American women.
- 7 Sydney Opera House opened.
- 8 A South Korean politician and future Nobel Prize winner was kidnapped in Tokyo.
- 9 The world's first handheld mobile phone call was made.
- 10 Martial arts expert, movie star, and cultural icon Bruce Lee died.

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 What country did Egypt and Syria attack in 1973?
- 2 What became protected by law in 1973?
- 3 Which Hong Kong movie star died in 1973?
- 4 Who do you think is vain?
- 5 Do you usually express your feelings or hide them?
- 6 What is the price of oil now?
- 7 Which countries have had periods of military rule?
- 8 Which endangered species can you think of?
- 9 What do you think of opera?
- 10 Do you think homosexuality is a disorder?
- 11 What story involving kidnapping can you think of?
- 12 What minority ethnic groups live in your country?
- 13 What do you use your mobile phone for?
- 14 If you went to Sydney, what would you do?
- 15 Who is a cultural icon for people of your age?

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 In which city was an opera house built in 1973?
- 2 What right was given to women in 1973?
- 3 Which country came under military rule in 1973?
- 4 Which lifestyle do you prefer, luxurious or simple?
- 5 Are you optimistic even when times are tough?
- 6 In a recession, what do you cut back on?
- 7 What did the Irish Republican Army want?
- 8 Which species are endangered in your country?
- 9 What do you think of fishing?
- 10 Do you think abortion should be a right for women?
- 11 What scandal has there been recently?
- 12 What kind of mobile phone do you have?
- 13 Which tall building do you like?
- 14 If you went to Egypt, what would you do?
- 15 Which martial arts do you like to watch?

Conduct a Survey

Use the topics or words of this unit to help you write a class survey question.

.....?

Ask your question to everyone in the class and record their answers below.

Draw a pie chart or a bar graph of your results.

Write a short summary of your survey.

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Tell your group or class about your survey.

Research and Write

Research one of the topics of 1973 below using the library or the Internet.

Augusto Pinochet

The Endangered Species Act

Bruce Lee

The History of Mobile Phones

Sydney Opera House

The Watergate Scandal

The 1973 Energy Crisis

The Yom Kippur War

In your own words, write an essay about your chosen topic.

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Source:

1974 Vocabulary Matching

Match the words on the left to their definitions on the right.

1	adaptation	.....	a	the bones of a person or animal
2	billion	.....	b	conventional or learned at school
3	chanson	.....	c	a song that has the same title as the movie in which it appears
4	cube	.....	d	because of
5	cyclone	.....	e	to stop fighting and admit defeat
6	despite	.....	f	one thousand million, 1,000,000,000
7	destroy	.....	g	a type of music with a strong beat and originally from Jamaica
8	discover	.....	h	a solid object with six square sides
9	due to	.....	i	of an earlier time
10	famine	.....	j	a period when there is little food for many people in one region
11	formal	.....	k	a book, song or artistic work which is based on another
12	former	.....	l	to give up a job or position by telling your employer
13	inflation	.....	m	able to perceive information hidden from the normal senses
14	invent	.....	n	a dangerous wind which is shaped like an upside-down cone
15	nation	.....	o	in some countries, the group of politicians who make the laws
16	parliament	.....	p	an extremely large natural object which moves around a star
17	planet	.....	q	a general increase in the prices of things
18	psychic	.....	r	a tropical storm such as a hurricane or typhoon
19	radical	.....	s	the answer to a problem
20	refuse	.....	t	country
21	reggae	.....	u	to damage something very badly and beyond repair
22	replica	.....	v	to find something, especially for the first time
23	resign	.....	w	a classic French song or ballad
24	skeleton	.....	x	to create something for the first time
25	solution	.....	y	to try something to see if it is safe or works correctly
26	succeed	.....	z	to not allow
27	surrender	.....	⌘	fundamental or extreme
28	test	.....	Ⓜ	to take over a job or position after someone else
29	title song	.....	☺	an exact or very accurate copy of something
30	tornado	.....	🌀	without taking notice of or being influenced by

1974 Songs - Fluency Practice

To access a listening exercise with short clips of the songs below, visit www.eflclub.com/music.html.

Listen and repeat. Then, without the textbook, try to repeat after your partner.

"Until You Come Back to Me" is a soul song sung by Aretha Franklin.

The song is about a person who refuses to give up hope about a former partner.

"The Way We Were" is the title song of a 1973 movie starring Barbra Streisand.

The movie is about a couple who fall in love despite their radical differences.

The song is about the fond memories that the couple shared together.

"No Woman, No Cry" is a reggae song by Bob Marley & The Wailers.

This Jamaican title would mean "Lady, Please Don't Cry" in formal English.

"Seasons in the Sun" is an English language adaptation of a 1961 Belgian chanson.

The 1974 version of the song was a worldwide hit for Terry Jacks.

It is about a dying person who says farewell to his family and friends.

This image is related to an event of 1974. Can you talk about it for one minute?



What happened in 1974?

Say these sentences.

- 1 A million people lost their lives due to famine in Bangladesh.
- 2 President Nixon was forced to resign because of the Watergate scandal.
- 3 Inflation became a problem around the world.
- 4 The Irish Republican Army bombed the Houses of Parliament in London.
- 5 The United States was hit by a series of tornadoes.
- 6 A human-like skeleton over three million years old was discovered in Ethiopia.
- 7 Barcodes started to be used for items sold in stores.
- 8 West Germany won the Football World Cup in Munich.
- 9 Stephen King wrote about a girl with psychic powers, his first successful novel.
- 10 The world's population reached four billion.

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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- 2
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What happened in 1974?

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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Say these sentences.

- 1 Twenty thousand people lost their lives in a smallpox outbreak in India.
- 2 Vice President Gerald Ford succeeded Richard Nixon as president.
- 3 The recession in many countries only deepened.
- 4 India became the world's sixth nation to test a nuclear weapon.
- 5 Cyclone Tracy almost completely destroyed an Australian city.
- 6 A life-sized army of replica soldiers was discovered in China.
- 7 Rubik's cube was invented.
- 8 Muhammad Ali regained the world heavyweight boxing title in Zaire.
- 9 Agatha Christie's "Murder on the Orient Express" was on at the cinema.
- 10 The last Japanese World War II soldiers surrendered in the jungle.

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Which scandal forced Nixon to resign in 1974?
- 2 What was discovered in China in 1974?
- 3 Which Asian nation had a famine in 1974?
- 4 What are some solutions to the famine problem?
- 5 How many people can live on planet Earth?
- 6 Which countries have tested nuclear weapons?
- 7 Who has resigned in your country recently?
- 8 Who or what was Tracy?
- 9 For how long could you live wild in the jungle?
- 10 Have you ever seen a skeleton?
- 11 Which do you like better, horror or mystery?
- 12 Do you believe people can have psychic powers?
- 13 What do you think of reggae?
- 14 Do you have fond memories of a former partner?
- 15 If you visited London, what would you do?

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Who succeeded Nixon as US president in 1974?
- 2 Which Asian nation tested a nuclear bomb in 1974?
- 3 What are some causes of famine?
- 4 What was the population of the world in 1974?
- 5 How can human population be controlled?
- 6 Which countries want to test nuclear weapons?
- 7 Who or what was Lucy?
- 8 Which discovery of 1974 is interesting for you?
- 9 What would you do to survive in the jungle?
- 10 What replica products do you own?
- 11 Do you prefer Stephen King to Agatha Christie?
- 12 Have you ever tried to solve a Rubik's cube puzzle?
- 13 Do you like chansons?
- 14 Could you love someone radically different to you?
- 15 If you visited Munich, what would you do?

Conduct a Survey

Use the topics or words of this unit to help you write a class survey question.

.....?

Ask your question to everyone in the class and record their answers below.

Draw a pie chart or a bar graph of your results.

Write a short summary of your survey.

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Tell your group or class about your survey.

Research and Write

Research one of the topics of 1974 below using the library or the Internet.

Jamaican English

The History of Nuclear Weapons

Lucy, an Early Human Ancestor

The Resignation of Richard Nixon

The 1974 Bangladeshi Famine

The Rumble in the Jungle

The 1974 Football World Cup

The Terracotta Army of Qin Shi Huang

In your own words, write an essay about your chosen topic.

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Source:

1975 Vocabulary Matching

Match the words on the left to their definitions on the right.

1	abuse	.....	a	someone who is in the same class as you
2	adore	.....	b	to connect with
3	assassinate	.....	c	the greatest that has ever been achieved
4	avoid	.....	d	to start a company or bring something into existence
5	canal	.....	e	a person who is hiding from the police or dangerous situation
6	capture	.....	f	bad behaviour or rude speech, behave badly or speak rudely
7	CIA	.....	g	military forces such as the army, navy and air force
8	classmate	.....	h	to catch a person that is wanted by the police
9	dam	.....	i	a person who controls a country unfairly and by force
10	delegate	.....	j	to not succeed or to stop working completely
11	dictator	.....	k	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
12	fail	.....	l	a woman who will receive a lot of money after a person dies
13	forces	.....	m	not returned or felt the same way by the other person
14	found	.....	n	a way of buying goods from a catalogue which arrive by post
15	founder	.....	o	something that you do regularly and often
16	fugitive	.....	p	Irish Republican Army; a group of Irish nationalists
17	general	.....	q	a man-made river
18	grain	.....	r	to try not to do something or make something not happen
19	habit	.....	s	to delay an activity or event until a later time or date
20	heiress	.....	t	to love very much
21	IRA	.....	u	the person who starts a company or organization
22	link up	.....	v	by way of, or by means of
23	mail order	.....	w	a US organization which collects data on other countries
24	moment	.....	x	to make something known to the public through writing
25	OPEC	.....	y	a high ranking military leader
26	publish	.....	z	seed which is used as a source of food
27	put off	.....	☒	a wall built across a river to stop the flow of water
28	record	.....	☺	a person who is chosen to speak at a meeting or conference
29	unrequited	.....	☺	to kill someone who is famous or important
30	via	.....	🕒	a short period of time

1975 Songs - Fluency Practice

To access a listening exercise with short clips of the songs below, visit www.eflclub.com/music.html.

Listen and repeat. Then, without the textbook, try to repeat after your partner.

"I'm not in Love" is a rock song sung by 10cc.

The singer of this song tries unsuccessfully to deny that he is in love.

"S.O.S" is a pop song sung by Swedish group ABBA.

The song is about a relationship that has ended.

The members of ABBA were two married couples whose relationships also ended.

"My Eyes Adored You" is a pop song sung by Frankie Valli.

It is about the unrequited love that the singer felt for a former classmate.

"One of These Nights" is a country rock song sung by The Eagles.

The Eagles were one of the most successful bands of the seventies.

The song is about the habit of putting things off until a later moment.

This photo was taken in 1975. Can you talk about it for one minute?



What happened in 1975?

Say these sentences.

- 1 The Vietnam War ended after communist forces took control of Saigon.
- 2 The Suez Canal reopened for the first time in eight years.
- 3 The IRA assassinated one of the founders of the Guinness Book of Records.
- 4 Spanish military general and dictator Franco died in Madrid.
- 5 Inflation in the UK reached twenty-five percent.
- 6 Fugitive Carlos the Jackal kidnapped OPEC delegates in Vienna.
- 7 Microsoft was founded by Bill Gates.
- 8 Russian and American spacecrafts linked up in space for the first time.
- 9 A Japanese mountaineer became the first woman to climb Mt. Everest.
- 10 "Murder on the Orient Express" was a popular mystery movie.

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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- 2
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What happened in 1975?

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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Say these sentences.

- 1 A communist army took control of Cambodia.
- 2 200,000 people died after a dam failed in China.
- 3 A report was published about CIA abuses in the United States.
- 4 The king of Saudi Arabia was assassinated.
- 5 New York City almost went bankrupt.
- 6 An American newspaper heiress and fugitive was captured.
- 7 The first microcomputers went on sale via mail order.
- 8 The Soviet Union bought grain from the US to avoid a famine.
- 9 Muhammad Ali became world heavyweight boxing champion in Manila.
- 10 "Jaws" was a popular thriller movie.

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Which war ended in 1975?
- 2 Which military general and dictator died in 1975?
- 3 Which software company was founded in 1975?
- 4 Who is the founder of Microsoft?
- 5 What kind of computer do you own or use?
- 6 Do you ever buy things via mail order?
- 7 Which famous people have been assassinated?
- 8 What does IRA stand for?
- 9 What is the price of oil now?
- 10 Is there a dam or a canal near where you live?
- 11 If you went to New York, what would you do?
- 12 Have you ever experienced unrequited love?
- 13 Did you ever adore a classmate?
- 14 What do you put off doing until a later moment?
- 15 What is a good habit that you have?

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Which canal reopened in 1975?
- 2 Which country's king was assassinated in 1975?
- 3 Which movie about a shark was made in 1975?
- 4 Which Microsoft products do you use?
- 5 Do you read a newspaper, and if so, which one?
- 6 What does the CIA do?
- 7 What does OPEC stand for?
- 8 What is the inflation rate for your country now?
- 9 Which kind of companies may go bankrupt soon?
- 10 What is the highest mountain you have climbed?
- 11 If you went to Vienna, what would you do?
- 12 What types and contexts of abuse are there?
- 13 Which do you prefer, mystery or thrillers?
- 14 Would you like to attend a boxing match?
- 15 What bad habit do you have?

Conduct a Survey

Use the topics or words of this unit to help you write a class survey question.

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Ask your question to everyone in the class and record their answers below.

Draw a pie chart or a bar graph of your results.

Write a short summary of your survey.

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Tell your group or class about your survey.

Research and Write

Research one of the topics of 1975 below using the library or the Internet.

Bill Gates

Patty Hearst

Faisal of Saudi Arabia

Pol Pot

Francisco Franco

The Thriller in Manila

Jaws

The Vietnam War

In your own words, write an essay about your chosen topic.

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Source:

1976 Vocabulary Matching

Match the words on the left to their definitions on the right.

1	attend	.....	a	the surroundings or conditions one lives in
2	billionaire	.....	b	very strange or different
3	boycott	.....	c	a feeling of sadness about issues such as love and death
4	broken heart	.....	d	a person who is taken as a prisoner to exchange for a demand
5	burn	.....	e	a gas used in fridges and aerosols which also destroys ozone
6	CFC	.....	f	a legal relationship of a man and woman as husband and wife
7	damage	.....	g	a special event such as a music performance
8	eccentric	.....	h	a type of fast, loud music which is deliberately offensive
9	education	.....	i	a person who is very good at gymnastics
10	environment	.....	j	to encourage the sale of something
11	explode	.....	k	to cause harm or spoil something
12	festival	.....	l	a very rich person whose wealth is at least one billion dollars
13	Formula 1	.....	m	origins
14	growth	.....	n	to hurt or damage as a result of fire or strong heat
15	gymnast	.....	o	to make someone happy by giving them what they need
16	gymnastics	.....	p	a noisy and violent public protest or demonstration
17	hostage	.....	q	a person who kills people one at a time over a period of time
18	Mao Zedong	.....	r	to be present at
19	marriage	.....	s	to refuse to take part in something as a way of protesting
20	Palestinian	.....	t	to cause something to break up violently into small pieces
21	product	.....	u	the knowledge one gets at school
22	promote	.....	v	to increase
23	punk rock	.....	w	an Arab person whose roots are in Palestine, now Israel
24	raise	.....	x	a popular form of single seat world car racing
25	riot	.....	y	something which is made to be sold
26	roots	.....	z	a sport which involves displaying one's balance and strength
27	satisfy	.....	⌘	in every part or for all of the time
28	serial killer	.....	☯	a Chinese communist leader
29	suffer	.....	☺	the process of increasing in size, number, or amount
30	throughout	.....	☹	to experience something bad

1976 Songs - Fluency Practice

To access a listening exercise with short clips of the songs below, visit www.eflclub.com/music.html.

Listen and repeat. Then, without the textbook, try to repeat after your partner.

"Don't Go Breaking My Heart" is a duet by Elton John and Kiki Dee.

The song was a number-one hit throughout the world.

"Love Hurts" is a rock ballad sung by heavy metal band, Nazareth.

This song reached number one in Canada, the Netherlands and Norway.

"Tonight's the Night" is a song written and sung by Rod Stewart.

Stewart's Swedish girlfriend sang some of the words.

Some radio stations in the UK refused to play the song.

"Bohemian Rhapsody" was written and sung by rock band, Queen.

The song is a mixture of ballad, opera, and rock.

The music video to promote the song was one of the first of its kind.

This photo was taken in 1976. Can you talk about it for one minute?



What happened in 1976?

Say these sentences.

- 1 An earthquake in China killed over two hundred thousand people.
- 2 Hundreds of students were killed in education protests in South Africa.
- 3 Scientists warned that CFCs were damaging the environment.
- 4 There were riots at a music festival in London.
- 5 An eccentric American billionaire died.
- 6 Concorde started regular flights between Europe and the United States.
- 7 India tried to slow population growth by raising the age of marriage.
- 8 Twenty-eight African countries boycotted the Summer Olympics in Montreal.
- 9 An Austrian Formula 1 champion suffered serious burns in a race in Germany.
- 10 The first punk rock groups started playing in England and America.

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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- 2
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What happened in 1976?

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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Say these sentences.

- 1 An earthquake in Central America killed over twenty thousand people.
- 2 Israeli soldiers released hostages from an airplane held by Palestinians.
- 3 A NASA spacecraft landed on Mars and sent back photos to Earth.
- 4 The IRA exploded twelve bombs in one day in West London.
- 5 The founder of the Chinese Communist Party, Mao Zedong, died.
- 6 Apple Computer was founded.
- 7 A serial killer caused panic in the streets of New York.
- 8 A Romanian gymnast won three gold medals with seven perfect scores.
- 9 An African American wrote a famous novel about his family roots.
- 10 "Rocky" was a popular movie.

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Which communist leader died in 1976?
- 2 Where were hundreds of students killed in 1976?
- 3 Do you think that there is life on Mars?
- 4 Are you satisfied with your education?
- 5 Is population growth a serious world problem?
- 6 What news story about hostages do you know?
- 7 What are CFCs and what do they damage?
- 8 At what age can people marry in your country?
- 9 What do you think of Formula 1 car racing?
- 10 Have you ever attended a music festival?
- 11 Which do you like better, punk or heavy metal?
- 12 Have you seen any of the Rocky movies?
- 13 Which Apple products do you use?
- 14 Who do you think is eccentric?
- 15 Do you like gymnastics?

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Where were the 1976 Summer Olympics held?
- 2 Where did a NASA spacecraft land in 1976?
- 3 Have you ever seen Mars?
- 4 Have you ever had a perfect score for anything?
- 5 What can be done to slow world population growth?.....
- 6 What news story about hostages do you know?
- 7 How is the environment being damaged?
- 8 How many children do you think you will have?
- 9 Have you ever burned yourself? (How?)
- 10 What are the dangers of music festivals?
- 11 What do you think of punk rock?
- 12 Which sports movie do you like?
- 13 Which billionaires can you think of?
- 14 Which Olympic sports event do you like best?
- 15 Have you ever had a broken heart?

Conduct a Survey

Use the topics or words of this unit to help you write a class survey question.

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Ask your question to everyone in the class and record their answers below.

Draw a pie chart or a bar graph of your results.

Write a short summary of your survey.

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Tell your group or class about your survey.

Research and Write

Research one of the topics of 1976 below using the library or the Internet.

Howard Hughes

Rocky

Mao Zedong

"Roots" by Alex Haley

Nadia Comaneci

The 1976 Mission to Mars

Operation Entebbe

The Soweto Uprising

In your own words, write an essay about your chosen topic.

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Source:

1977 Vocabulary Matching

Match the words on the left to their definitions on the right.

1	American Dream	.....	a	relating to a king or queen or members of their family
2	amnesty	.....	b	poor judgement about language or what should be appropriate
3	anger	.....	c	to stop being angry at someone because of what they did
4	anniversary	.....	d	punishment by death
5	bad taste	.....	e	a world police organization which fights international crime
6	capital punishment	.....	f	a device specifically designed for chopping a person's head off
7	consider	.....	g	a period of ten years
8	decade	.....	h	a group of soldiers who are ordered to shoot and kill a prisoner
9	democratic	.....	i	a type of music which people often danced to in the 1970s
10	disco	.....	j	not legal, not allowed by law
11	elect	.....	k	a kind of dance music of the 1950s which had a loud beat
12	election	.....	l	to get rid of completely
13	eradicate	.....	m	the day when an important event happened in a previous year
14	execute	.....	n	to kill as a punishment
15	firing squad	.....	o	a vehicle or aircraft which travels between two places
16	forgive	.....	p	fair and based on the principles of democracy
17	GPS	.....	q	to believe to be
18	greedy	.....	r	a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
19	guillotine	.....	s	to choose a person for a job by voting
20	homelessness	.....	t	very big
21	hopelessness	.....	u	the basic rights that all people should have
22	huge	.....	v	a time when many people choose a person for a job
23	human rights	.....	w	global positioning system, which locates your exact position
24	illegal	.....	x	one of six yearly international prizes given for great work
25	Interpol	.....	y	the condition of having no home
26	Nobel Prize	.....	z	the belief that anyone can be rich and happy if they work hard
27	organization	.....	☹	wanting more money, food or things than you need
28	rock and roll	.....	☺	a decision by a government to allow prisoners be free
29	royal	.....	☹	the condition of having no hope
30	shuttle	.....	☹	the condition of being angry

1977 Songs - Fluency Practice

To access a listening exercise with short clips of the songs below, visit www.eflclub.com/music.html.

Listen and repeat. Then, without the textbook, try to repeat after your partner.

"Dancing Queen" is a disco pop song sung by ABBA.

The song is about a young girl having fun while dancing at a disco.

It was a huge hit throughout the world.

"Hotel California" is a rock song sung by The Eagles.

The song is about greedy lifestyles and the American Dream.

"Don't Leave Me This Way" is a disco soul song sung by Thelma Houston.

The song is about the effect of breaking up with a partner.

"God Save the Queen" is a punk rock song sung by The Sex Pistols.

The song expressed the anger and hopelessness of young people at the time.

TV and radio stations in the UK considered the song bad taste and refused to play it.

This photo was taken in 1977. Can you talk about it for one minute?



What happened in 1977?

Say these sentences.

- 1 Smallpox was eradicated from the world.
- 2 Jimmy Carter was elected president of the United States.
- 3 President Carter forgave people who had avoided going to war in Vietnam.
- 4 A NASA space shuttle made its first free flight in space.
- 5 An oil pipeline in Alaska was completed.
- 6 In the United States, a man was executed by firing squad.
- 7 A serial killer was captured in New York City.
- 8 British people celebrated Queen Elizabeth's 25th wedding anniversary.
- 9 Human rights organization Amnesty International won the Nobel Peace Prize.
- 10 "Star Wars" was on at the cinema.

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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- 2
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What happened in 1977?

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

- 1
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Say these sentences.

- 1 A cyclone in India killed 20,000 people and left over three million homeless.
- 2 Spain had its first fair and democratic elections in over four decades.
- 3 Rock and roll singer Elvis Presley died.
- 4 The United States started to use GPS for defence purposes.
- 5 Egypt became the first Arab nation to recognize Israel.
- 6 In France, the guillotine was used for the last time.
- 7 New York City had no electricity for twenty-five hours.
- 8 Punk rock bands and fashion became popular among young people.
- 9 Portugal allowed children's family names to come from the mother, too.
- 10 Interpol warned people against making illegal copies of video tapes.

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Which sickness was eradicated in 1977?
- 2 Where was the guillotine used until 1977?
- 3 Which sickness do you want eradicated?
- 4 What are the causes of homelessness?
- 5 Would you forgive someone who avoided war?
- 6 Are your countries elections fair and democratic?
- 7 Which would you prefer, guillotine or firing squad?
- 8 What do you think should happen to serial killers?
- 9 What kind of things make you angry?
- 10 Do you like to celebrate royal events?
- 11 What does the American Dream mean to you?
- 12 Who do you know who has a greedy lifestyle?
- 13 What do you think of punk rock?
- 14 Do you ever use a GPS?
- 15 What do you think of Star Wars?

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Which organization won a Nobel Prize in 1977?
- 2 Which rock and roll singer died in 1977?
- 3 How many people are homeless in your country?
- 4 How can homelessness be eradicated?
- 5 Is there a person whom you can never forgive?
- 6 Which countries do not have democratic elections?
- 7 What do you think of capital punishment?
- 8 What human rights story are you concerned about?
- 9 Have you ever had no electricity for a while?
- 10 How many years have your parents been married?
- 11 What family name will you use for your children?
- 12 From where does your country get its oil?
- 13 Which do you prefer, disco or rock and roll?
- 14 Would you like to experience flying in space?
- 15 What do you think of copying movies illegally?

Conduct a Survey

Use the topics or words of this unit to help you write a class survey question.

.....?

Ask your question to everyone in the class and record their answers below.

Draw a pie chart or a bar graph of your results.

Write a short summary of your survey.

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Tell your group or class about your survey.

Research and Write

Research one of the topics of 1977 below using the library or the Internet.

Elvis Presley

Space Shuttle Enterprise

Jimmy Carter

Star Wars

Punk Rock

The Silver Jubilee of Elizabeth II

Smallpox

The Vietnam War Draft Dodgers

In your own words, write an essay about your chosen topic.

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Source:

1978 Vocabulary Matching

Match the words on the left to their definitions on the right.

1	aerosol	.....	a	a person who publicly criticizes his or her government
2	Atlantic	.....	b	a person who is kept in a prison as a punishment
3	citizen	.....	c	in vitro fertilization, an artificial way of becoming pregnant
4	conceive	.....	d	a nuclear bomb which kills people without damaging buildings
5	crisis	.....	e	someone who has been hurt or killed by a person or thing
6	development	.....	f	good points and bad points
7	dissident	.....	g	to break or act against an agreement or law
8	divorce	.....	h	light rock music with a soft beat
9	ecology	.....	i	the music which is played as part of a movie
10	flood	.....	j	to abolish or eliminate
11	hot-air balloon	.....	k	a punishment for breaking a law
12	Israeli	.....	l	a large bag of heated air with a basket below for people to ride
13	IVF	.....	m	a situation that has reached a very dangerous point
14	lift (a ban)	.....	n	become pregnant, imagine, or invent
15	market economy	.....	o	the relationship between living things and their environment
16	neutron bomb	.....	p	a layer of air in the atmosphere which helps to block UV light
17	ozone layer	.....	q	a legal member of a country
18	penalty	.....	r	the ocean between the Americas, Europe and Africa
19	poison	.....	s	the crime of having sex with a person without prior agreement
20	power ballad	.....	t	a system in which buyers and sellers negotiate prices freely
21	prime minister	.....	u	a legal agreement to end a marriage
22	prisoner	.....	v	medical care
23	pros and cons	.....	w	something which is harmful and may kill if eaten or drunk
24	rape	.....	x	an emotional rock song delivered with a powerful voice
25	shah	.....	y	the leader of a government similar to that of the UK
26	soft rock	.....	z	a person from Israel
27	soundtrack	.....	☼	a large amount of water that covers land which is normally dry
28	treatment	.....	☺	a metal container which contains pressurized spray liquid
29	victim	.....	☺	the ruler of Iran in the past
30	violate	.....	☼	when something grows, changes or becomes more advanced

1978 Songs - Fluency Practice

To access a listening exercise with short clips of the songs below, visit www.eflclub.com/music.html.

Listen and repeat. Then, without the textbook, try to repeat after your partner.

"How Deep Is Your Love" is a soft rock song recorded by the Bee Gees.

The song was part of the soundtrack to the movie "Saturday Night Fever".

"Just the Way You Are" is a soft rock love song sung by Billy Joel.

It was written as a birthday gift for his first wife, Elizabeth.

After the divorce, Joel sang jokingly, "She took the dog, the house, the car".

"With a Little Luck" is a rock song sung by the band Wings.

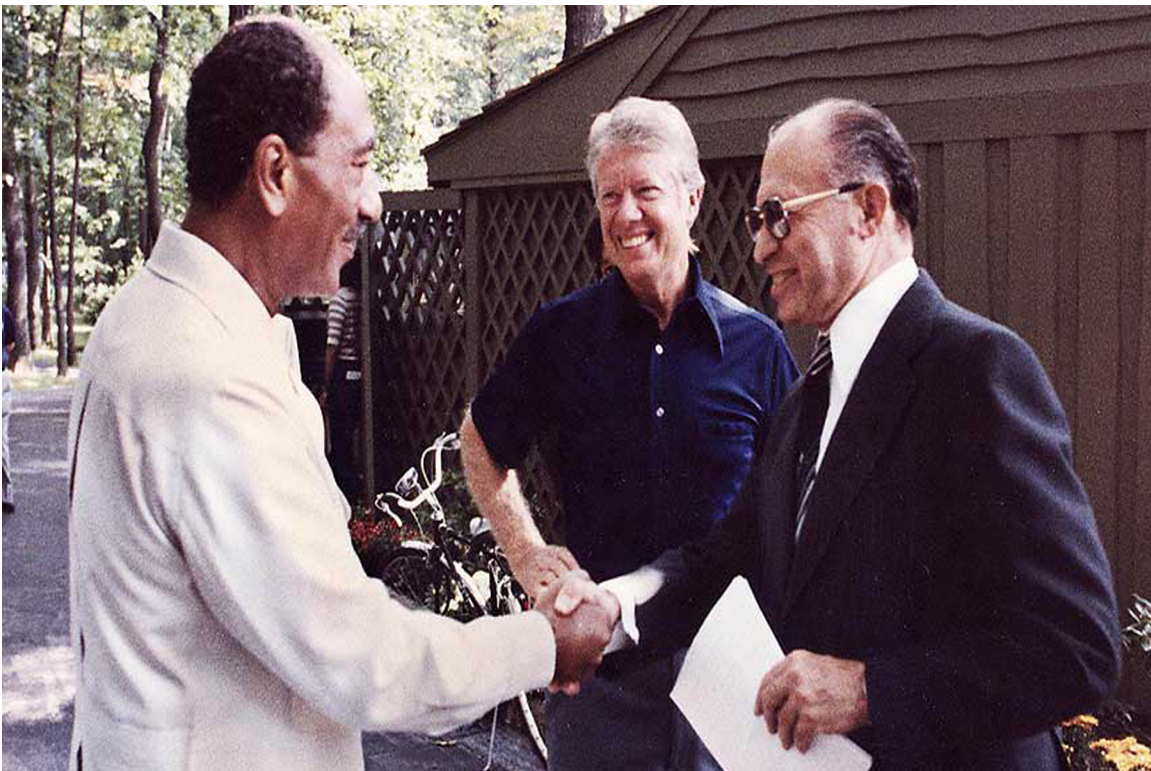
It was written by Paul McCartney during the time his wife was expecting a child.

"We Are the Champions" is a power ballad sung by UK rock band Queen.

Freddie Mercury wrote the song while thinking about football.

It is often played at victory celebrations by sports teams, especially in the US.

This photo was taken in 1978. Can you talk about it for one minute?



What happened in 1978?

Say these sentences.

- 1 An Israeli and an Egyptian shared the Nobel Peace Prize.
- 2 Two million people were left homeless in India after heavy rain and floods.
- 3 China introduced a one-child policy to try to control population.
- 4 China's new leader helped to change the country to a market economy.
- 5 A huge oil spill caused serious ecological damage in France.
- 6 The US banned CFCs in aerosol sprays because of damage to the ozone layer.
- 7 A former prime minister of Italy was kidnapped and killed.
- 8 The UK violated the human rights of prisoners in Northern Ireland.
- 9 Three people crossed the Atlantic Ocean in a hot air balloon.
- 10 Argentina won the Football World Cup.

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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What happened in 1978?

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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Say these sentences.

- 1 President Jimmy Carter postponed neutron bomb development.
- 2 Two million people protested against the Shah of Iran.
- 3 The world's first baby to be conceived by IVF was born.
- 4 China lifted a ban on books by Aristotle, Dickens and Shakespeare.
- 5 Japanese economy cars became popular as a result of the energy crisis.
- 6 The US banned selling computer technology to the Soviet Union.
- 7 A Bulgarian dissident writer was killed by a poisoned umbrella.
- 8 A famous movie director fled to France after raping a 13-year-old girl.
- 9 The United States allowed its citizens to make their own beer.
- 10 The popular video game "Space Invaders" was released.

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Where did people protest against a shah in 1978?
- 2 Who won the Football World Cup in 1978?
- 3 Which nation introduced a one-child policy in 1978?
- 4 If you had to, would you consider IVF treatment?
- 5 What ecological damage happens in your country?
- 6 What books are banned in your country?
- 7 Which famous people have been kidnapped?
- 8 What is the penalty for rape in your country?
- 9 Which country violates human rights of its citizens?
- 10 Have you ever read Shakespeare, or Dickens?
- 11 Who is your favorite writer and why?
- 12 Have you ever played Space Invaders?
- 13 Would you like to fly in a hot air balloon?
- 14 What are some common reasons for divorce?
- 15 If you went to China, what would you do?

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Who postponed the neutron bomb in 1978?
- 2 What were CFCs from aerosols damaging in 1978?
- 3 What are the pros and cons of a one-child policy?
- 4 How many children is the best number for you?
- 5 What are some causes of ecological damage?
- 6 Which country is experiencing a crisis these days?
- 7 What do you think of your prime minister?
- 8 How can a woman avoid being a rape victim?
- 9 Which would you study, ecology or human rights?
- 10 Would you like to make your own beer some day?
- 11 Which book, if any, would you like to ban?
- 12 What video games do you like to play?
- 13 What type of economy car do you like?
- 14 Do you know anyone who is divorced?
- 15 If you went to Argentina, what would you do?

Conduct a Survey

Use the topics or words of this unit to help you write a class survey question.

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Ask your question to everyone in the class and record their answers below.

Draw a pie chart or a bar graph of your results.

Write a short summary of your survey.

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Tell your group or class about your survey.

Research and Write

Research one of the topics of 1978 below using the library or the Internet.

Banned Books

In Vitro Fertilization

China's One-Child Policy

The 1978 FIFA World Cup

Deng Xiaoping

The 1978 Nobel Peace Prize

Georgi Markov

The Ozone Layer

In your own words, write an essay about your chosen topic.

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Source:

1979 Vocabulary Matching

Match the words on the left to their definitions on the right.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|---|---|
| 1 abolish | ..... | a | United Nations Children's Fund |
| 2 accident | ..... | b | hitting a person in order to change behaviour |
| 3 accuse | ..... | c | cheap food that is prepared and served quickly |
| 4 anthem | ..... | d | to travel to and from school or work |
| 5 classic | ..... | e | a music genre with a strong rhythm and spoken words |
| 6 corporal punishment | ..... | f | a powerful illegal drug which is extremely addictive |
| 7 die out | ..... | g | a person that you do not know |
| 8 diplomatic relations | ..... | h | a creation of high quality |
| 9 domestic | ..... | i | relating to home or country |
| 10 donate | ..... | j | a building for representatives of a foreign country |
| 11 embassy | ..... | k | to give money or goods to help a person or group |
| 12 establish | ..... | l | to continue to live or exist |
| 13 fast food | ..... | m | a place where people drink and dance until late at night |
| 14 commute | ..... | n | a system of having a king, queen, emperor or royal leader |
| 15 gay | ..... | o | a sudden or unexpected event that causes harm or injury |
| 16 heroin | ..... | p | attracted to people of the same sex as oneself |
| 17 hip hop | ..... | q | something which has come out of its container by mistake |
| 18 justify | ..... | r | a song which has a special meaning for a group of people |
| 19 monarchy | ..... | s | the act of taking credit for someone else's work |
| 20 nightclub | ..... | t | money paid to the creator of an original piece of work |
| 21 overdose | ..... | u | to become less common and eventually disappear |
| 22 plagiarism | ..... | v | to say that a person has done something wrong |
| 23 policy | ..... | w | to officially end a custom or activity |
| 24 rap | ..... | x | a formal agreement between two or more countries |
| 25 royalties | ..... | y | a lifestyle that includes rap, break dancing and graffiti art |
| 26 spill | ..... | z | to give a good reason for |
| 27 stranger | ..... | ☞ | a system of having representatives in each other's country |
| 28 survive | ..... | Ⓢ | when too much of a drug is taken at one time |
| 29 treaty | ..... | ☺ | an established practice or plan of what to do |
| 30 UNICEF | ..... | ☺ | to bring about or make happen |

1979 Songs - Fluency Practice

To access a listening exercise with short clips of the songs below, visit www.eflclub.com/music.html.

Listen and repeat. Then, without the textbook, try to repeat after your partner.

"I Will Survive" is a disco soul song sung by Gloria Gaynor.

It is about remaining strong after the end of a bad relationship.

"Reunited" is a soul R&B song sung by Peaches and Herb.

The song is about two lovers getting back together again.

"Do Ya Think I'm Sexy?" is a disco pop song sung by Rod Stewart.

It is about two strangers who meet at a nightclub and spend the night together.

After being accused of plagiarism, Stewart donated his royalties to UNICEF.

"Y.M.C.A." is a disco song sung by the Village People.

Y.M.C.A. stands for "Young Men's Christian Association", a place for men to stay.

The song is both a disco classic and a gay anthem.

This photo was taken in 1979. Can you talk about it for one minute?



What happened in 1979?

Say these sentences.

- 1 Pol Pot fled into the jungle as Vietnam invaded Cambodia.
- 2 The United States and the Soviet Union agreed to limit their weapons.
- 3 Egypt and Israel signed a peace treaty.
- 4 American citizens were taken hostage at the American Embassy in Tehran.
- 5 A fire broke out at a nuclear power plant in the United States.
- 6 Price increases because of the oil crisis led to panic buying in the shops.
- 7 Margaret Thatcher became the prime minister of the United Kingdom.
- 8 McDonald's introduced the Happy Meal for children.
- 9 The first international snowboarding competition was held.
- 10 Sid Vicious of the Sex Pistols died of a heroin overdose.

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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- 2
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What happened in 1979?

Listen. Write your partner's sentences.

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- 2
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Say these sentences.

- 1 The Soviet Union invaded Afghanistan.
- 2 The United States and China established full diplomatic relations.
- 3 Iran abolished the monarchy and became an Islamic republic.
- 4 Saddam Hussein became president of Iraq.
- 5 A huge oil spill occurred in the Gulf of Mexico.
- 6 Sweden banned domestic corporal punishment.
- 7 The Irish Republican Army killed a member of the British royal family.
- 8 The Sony Walkman became popular, especially among commuters.
- 9 Students in England started the modern sport of bungee jumping.
- 10 Hip hop and rap music became popular as disco died out.

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Which country invaded Cambodia in 1979?
- 2 Which two countries signed a peace treaty in 1979?
- 3 Who became prime minister of the UK in 1979?
- 4 What are the pros and cons of a monarchy?
- 5 Is nuclear power good or bad for the environment?
- 6 Do you think it is okay for a parent to hit a child?
- 7 What is your school policy on plagiarism?
- 8 Which is worse, an oil spill or a nuclear accident?
- 9 Do you carry a portable music player?
- 10 Have you noticed any price increases recently?
- 11 How often do you eat fast food such as McDonald's?
- 12 Would you like to do a bungee jump some day?
- 13 Do you like the Sex Pistols?
- 14 Is a nightclub a good place to meet people?
- 15 Have you ever sung and danced to "Y.M.C.A."?

Face to Face

Take turns asking and answering questions. Have fun talking. Write her answers.

- 1 Which country did the Soviet Union invade in 1979?
- 2 Which punk musician died of an overdose in 1979?
- 3 Who became president of Iraq in 1979?
- 4 Who is your country's prime minister or president?
- 5 What is your opinion about nuclear power?
- 6 Can corporal punishment ever be justified?
- 7 Why do some students plagiarize?
- 8 Which is worse, punk or disco?
- 9 What do you do while commuting to school?
- 10 Have you ever seen panic buying?
- 11 What do you think of Happy Meals?
- 12 Can you ski or snowboard?
- 13 What do you think of hip hop?
- 14 Which people have died of an overdose?
- 15 Do you think I'm sexy?

Conduct a Survey

Use the topics or words of this unit to help you write a class survey question.

.....?

Ask your question to everyone in the class and record their answers below.

Draw a pie chart or a bar graph of your results.

Write a short summary of your survey.

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Tell your group or class about your survey.

Research and Write

Research one of the topics of 1979 below using the library or the Internet.

Hip Hop

The Iran Hostage Crisis

Margaret Thatcher

The Killing Fields

Snowboarding

The Sex Pistols

The 1979 Egypt-Israel Peace Treaty

The Soviet War in Afghanistan

In your own words, write an essay about your chosen topic.

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Source:

The Seventies Dictionary



hammer and sickle



peace



smiley



yin and yang

1	abandon	to leave forever, or to stop something in progress
2	abolish	to officially end a custom or activity
3	abortion	an operation to end a pregnancy
4	abuse	bad behaviour or rude speech, behave badly or speak rudely
5	accident	a sudden or unexpected event that causes harm or injury
6	accuse	to say that a person has done something wrong
7	adaptation	a book, song or artistic work which is based on another
8	adore	to love very much
9	advertising	the business of trying to persuade people to buy something
10	aerosol	a metal container which contains pressurized spray liquid
11	American Dream	the belief that anyone can be rich and happy if they work hard
12	amnesty	a decision by a government to allow prisoners be free
13	anger	the condition of being angry
14	anniversary	the day when an important event happened in a previous year
15	anthem	a song which has a special meaning for a group of people
16	anti-war	against a particular war or all wars
17	arms	weapons
18	assassinate	to kill someone who is famous or important
19	Atlantic	the ocean between the Americas, Europe and Africa
20	attempt	to try to do something
21	attend	to be present at
22	avoid	to try not to do something or make something not happen
23	bad taste	poor judgement about language or what should be appropriate
24	ballad	a slow form of popular love song
25	ban	to not allow officially
26	bankrupt	a legal term for being unable to pay what you owe
27	billion	one thousand million, 1,000,000,000
28	billionaire	a very rich person whose wealth is at least one billion dollars
29	biological	relating to living things
30	boycott	to refuse to take part in something as a way of protesting
31	break up	to end a relationship
32	broken heart	a feeling of sadness about issues such as love and death

33	burglary	the crime of entering a building to steal something
34	burn	to hurt or damage as a result of fire or strong heat
35	calculator	a small electronic instrument for doing calculations
36	canal	a man-made river
37	capital punishment	punishment by death
38	capture	to catch a person that is wanted by the police
39	CFC	a gas used in fridges and aerosols which also destroys ozone
40	chanson	a classic French song or ballad
41	chess	a two-person strategy board game played with 16 pieces each
42	cholera	a serious bacterial infection of the intestines
43	CIA	a US organization which collects data on other countries
44	cigarette	a thin paper tube of tobacco that people smoke
45	citizen	a legal member of a country
46	civil rights	the rights of everyone in a society
47	classic	a creation of high quality
48	classify	to put things into groups according to their types
49	classmate	someone who is in the same class as you
50	colony	a country controlled by a more powerful country
51	commit	to do something that is considered wrong
52	communist	a supporter of the politics or economics of Karl Marx
53	compensation	money received for the loss or damage of something
54	compose	to write music
55	conceive	become pregnant, imagine, or invent
56	concern	worry
57	Concorde	a passenger airplane which flew faster than the speed of sound
58	conference	a meeting or event with talks about a specific subject
59	consider	to believe to be
60	construction	the act of building something
61	contest	to compete for
62	corporal punishment	hitting a person in order to change behaviour
63	crisis	a situation that has reached a very dangerous point
64	cube	a solid object with six square sides
65	cultural icon	an image which has great cultural significance to many people
66	currency	the money used within a particular region
67	cut back	to use something in smaller amounts
68	cyclone	a tropical storm such as a hurricane or typhoon
69	dam	a wall built across a river to stop the flow of water
70	damage	to cause harm or spoil something
71	decade	a period of ten years

72	declare	to announce something clearly or publicly
73	delegate	a person who is chosen to speak at a meeting or conference
74	demerit	disadvantage
75	democratic	fair and based on the principles of democracy
76	demonstrator	a person among a group who shows an opinion in public
77	deny	to refuse, not admit, or say that something is not true
78	despite	without taking notice of or being influenced by
79	destroy	to damage something very badly and beyond repair
80	develop	to successfully create a new product
81	development	when something grows, changes or becomes more advanced
82	dictator	a person who controls a country unfairly and by force
83	die out	to become less common and eventually disappear
84	diplomatic relations	a system of having representatives in each other's country
85	disco	a type of music which people often danced to in the 1970s
86	discover	to find something, especially for the first time
87	disorder	illness of the mind or body
88	dispute	disagreement, especially involving work or between countries
89	dissident	a person who publicly criticizes his or her government
90	divorce	a legal agreement to end a marriage
91	domestic	relating to home or country
92	donate	to give money or goods to help a person or group
93	due to	because of
94	earthquake	a sudden shake of the ground that often causes damage
95	eccentric	very strange or different
96	ecology	the relationship between living things and their environment
97	education	the knowledge one gets at school
98	effect	the result of a particular event
99	elect	to choose a person for a job by voting
100	election	a time when many people choose a person for a job
101	embassy	a building for representatives of a foreign country
102	endangered	living things which people fear may cease to exist
103	environment	the surroundings or conditions one lives in
104	equality	a situation when people are treated fairly or equally
105	eradicate	to get rid of completely
106	establish	to bring about or make happen
107	ethnic	of a national, racial, religious or linguistic group
108	exchange rate	the price of one country's currency compared to another's
109	execute	to kill as a punishment
110	explode	to cause something to break up violently into small pieces

111	export	to send goods to another country
112	express	show
113	fail	to not succeed or to stop working completely
114	famine	a period when there is little food for many people in one region
115	fast food	cheap food that is prepared and served quickly
116	festival	a special event such as a music performance
117	fine	to make a person pay money as a punishment
118	firing squad	a group of soldiers who are ordered to shoot and kill a prisoner
119	fled	escaped because of fear or danger
120	flood	a large amount of water that covers land which is normally dry
121	folk	a traditional kind of music with no known composer
122	foolish	unwise
123	forces	military forces such as the army, navy and air force
124	forgive	to stop being angry at someone because of what they did
125	formal	conventional or learned at school
126	former	of an earlier time
127	Formula 1	a popular form of single seat world car racing
128	found	to start a company or bring something into existence
129	founder	the person who starts a company or organization
130	fugitive	a person who is hiding from the police or dangerous situation
131	gangster	a member of an organized crime group
132	gay	attracted to people of the same sex as oneself
133	general	a high ranking military leader
134	global	relating to the whole world
135	GPS	global positioning system, which locates your exact position
136	grain	seed which is used as a source of food
137	Grammy	a prize award for excellence in the music industry in the US
138	greedy	wanting more money, food or things than you need
139	growth	the process of increasing in size, number, or amount
140	gunmen	men who use guns to commit a crime or violent act
141	guillotine	a device specifically designed for chopping a person's head off
142	gymnast	a person who is very good at gymnastics
143	gymnastics	a sport which involves displaying one's balance and strength
144	habit	something that you do regularly and often
145	heavy metal	a kind of electronic music played loudly with a strong beat
146	heiress	a woman who will receive a lot of money after a person dies
147	heroin	a powerful illegal drug which is extremely addictive
148	hip hop	a lifestyle that includes rap, break dancing and graffiti art
149	homelessness	the condition of having no home

150	homosexuality	the state of being attracted to someone of the same sex
151	hopelessness	the condition of having no hope
152	hostage	a person who is taken as a prisoner to exchange for a demand
153	hot-air balloon	a large bag of heated air with a basket below for people to ride
154	huge	very big
155	human rights	the basic rights that all people should have
156	idealism	belief in good, even if it is impractical or impossible
157	illegal	not legal, not allowed by law
158	image	a picture in the mind or formed by a mirror or lens
159	immigration	the act of arriving at a country in order to live there
160	independence	freedom from being ruled by someone else
161	inequality	a situation when people are not treated fairly or equally
162	inflation	a general increase in the prices of things
163	Interpol	a world police organization which fights international crime
164	invade	enter another country in order to control it
165	invent	to create something for the first time
166	investment	the act of spending time or money in pursuit of gain
167	involve	include or connect with
168	IRA	Irish Republican Army; a group of Irish nationalists
169	Israeli	a person from Israel
170	IVF	in vitro fertilization, an artificial way of becoming pregnant
171	justify	to give a good reason for
172	kidnap	to take a person away illegally and by force
173	lift (a ban)	to abolish or eliminate
174	limit	to stop something getting too much or too many
175	link up	to connect with
176	luxurious	expensive and comfortable
177	mail order	a way of buying goods from a catalogue which arrive by post
178	major	more important than others of the same type
179	Mao Zedong	a Chinese communist leader
180	market economy	a system in which buyers and sellers negotiate prices freely
181	marriage	a legal relationship of a man and woman as husband and wife
182	martial arts	Japanese or Chinese forms of fighting or self-defense
183	merit	advantage
184	microprocessor	the part of a computer which performs calculations
185	military	relating to war or armed forces
186	minority	any small group in a society which is different from the majority
187	mission	when people are sent somewhere to do an important job
188	moment	a short period of time

189	monarchy	a system of having a king, queen, emperor or royal leader
190	movement	a group of people with a particular belief or set of aims
191	nation	country
192	nationalize	to make a business under the control of the government
193	neutron bomb	a nuclear bomb which kills people without damaging buildings
194	nightclub	a place where people drink and dance until late at night
195	Nobel Prize	one of six yearly international prizes given for great work
196	nuclear power	nuclear energy used as a source of electricity
197	nuclear weapon	nuclear energy used for purposes of mass destruction
198	occupation	job, or the control of a place by an army or group of people
199	OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
200	optimistic	hopeful about the future
201	organization	a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
202	outbreak	when an illness begins to spread quickly and uncontrollably
203	overdose (1970)	when too much of a drug is taken at one time
204	overdose (1979)	when too much of a drug is taken at one time
205	ozone layer	a layer of air in the atmosphere which helps to block UV light
206	Palestinian	an Arab person whose roots are in Palestine, now Israel
207	parliament	in some countries, the group of politicians who make the laws
208	penalty	a punishment for breaking a law
209	permanent	for ever
210	plagiarism	the act of taking credit for someone else's work
211	planet	an extremely large natural object which moves around a star
212	platform shoes	shoes which have very thick soles
213	poison	something which is harmful and may kill if eaten or drunk
214	policy	an established practice or plan of what to do
215	politician	a member of a government or a person who makes laws
216	population	the number of people who live in a particular place
217	power ballad	an emotional rock song delivered with a powerful voice
218	president	the political leader of a country which has no royal family
219	prime minister	the leader of a government similar to that of the UK
220	prisoner	a person who is kept in a prison as a punishment
221	product	something which is made to be sold
222	promising	looks like it could be successful or enjoyable
223	promote	to encourage the sale of something
224	pros and cons	good points and bad points
225	protest	a strong public complaint about something
226	psychiatrist	a doctor who specialises in mental illnesses
227	psychic	able to perceive information hidden from the normal senses

228	publish	to make something known to the public through writing
229	punk rock	a type of fast, loud music which is deliberately offensive
230	put off	to delay an activity or event until a later time or date
231	R&B	rhythm and blues
232	radical	fundamental or extreme
233	raise	to increase
234	rap	a music genre with a strong rhythm and spoken words
235	rape	the crime of having sex with a person without prior agreement
236	recession	a period when the economy of a country is not good
237	recognize	to acknowledge the existence of something or someone
238	record	the greatest that has ever been achieved
239	refuse	to not allow
240	reggae	a type of music with a strong beat and originally from Jamaica
241	relationship	a romantic friendship between two people
242	remote control	the control of something from a distance using radio waves
243	replica	an exact or very accurate copy of something
244	resign	to give up a job or position by telling your employer
245	right	freedom granted to people within a society
246	riot	a noisy and violent public protest or demonstration
247	rock	a style of music which evolved from rock and roll of the 1950s
248	rock and roll	a kind of dance music of the 1950s which had a loud beat
249	roots	origins
250	royal	relating to a king or queen or members of their family
251	royalties	money paid to the creator of an original piece of work
252	rule	state when a person or group is in control of a country
253	satellite	a thing that travels regularly around the Earth in space
254	satisfy	to make someone happy by giving them what they need
255	scandal	an action or event that causes public shock or disapproval
256	serial killer	a person who kills people one at a time over a period of time
257	series	a sequence of similar or related things
258	set off	cause
259	shah	the ruler of Iran in the past
260	shuttle	a vehicle or aircraft which travels between two places
261	simplicity	the quality of being simple, uncomplicated or lacking in luxury
262	simultaneous	happening at the same time
263	skeleton	the bones of a person or animal
264	smallpox	a very dangerous disease causing spots on the skin and death
265	soft rock	light rock music with a soft beat
266	solar system	the sun and the planets which move around it

267	soldier	a person who belongs to the army and who fights in a war
268	solution	the answer to a problem
269	soul	a style of music that is a mix of gospel and rhythm and blues
270	soundtrack	the music which is played as part of a movie
271	species	group of plants or animals which can breed with one another
272	spill	something which has come out of its container by mistake
273	spread	to reach or have an effect on an increasing area
274	stranger	a person that you do not know
275	strategy	a detailed plan or methods for achieving success
276	succeed	to take over a job or position after someone else
277	suffer	to experience something bad
278	suicide	death caused deliberately by oneself
279	surrender	to stop fighting and admit defeat
280	survive	to continue to live or exist
281	test	to try something to see if it is safe or works correctly
282	thalidomide	a drug known to cause serious damage to unborn babies
283	the sexes	women and men
284	throughout	in every part or for all of the time
285	title song	a song that has the same title as the movie in which it appears
286	tornado	a dangerous wind which is shaped like an upside-down cone
287	tough	difficult to deal with
288	tournament	a competition for players or teams and one eventual winner
289	treatment	medical care
290	treaty	a formal agreement between two or more countries
291	troops	organized groups of soldiers
292	unarmed	not carrying a weapon of any kind
293	UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
294	United Nations	an international organization that tries to solve world problems
295	unrequited	not returned or felt the same way by the other person
296	vain	too proud of oneself, especially concerning appearance
297	via	by way of, or by means of
298	victim	someone who has been hurt or killed by a person or thing
299	violate	to break or act against an agreement or law
300	vote	to make a decision based on the number of counts of support

Photo Credits

- 1970 Oliver F. Atkins, December 21, 1970.
President Richard Nixon admires singer Elvis Presley's cufflinks at the Oval Office in the Whitehouse.
- 1971 Robert L. Knudsen, May 27, 1971.
President Nixon and Mrs Nixon welcome King Faisal of Saudi Arabia.
- 1972 NASA, February 25, 1972.
Pioneer 10's Pioneer plaque is a gold covered aluminium plate which was attached to the spacecraft's antenna. It features nude male and female figures as well as symbols that were designed to provide information about the origin of the spacecraft, were it ever to be discovered in space by extra-terrestrials.
- 1973 Ben Aveling, October 24, 2009.
Sydney Opera House with a tall ship in the foreground.
- 1974 Tomasz Sienicki, 2006.
Terracotta Army exhibition in Gdynia, Poland, August 2006.
- 1975 Department of defence employee, April or May 1975.
South Vietnamese refugees walk across a U.S. Navy vessel taking them away from Saigon to the Philippines and eventually the United States.
- 1976 photographer unknown, September 12, 1976
Chinese citizens file past Chairman Mao as he lies in state in Beijing.
- 1977 NASA, March 14, 1978
The Shuttle Orbiter Enterprise is off-loaded at Redstone Arsenal Airfield for later Mated Vertical Ground Vibration tests.
- 1978 White House Staff Photographer, September 7, 1978.
Anwar Sadat and Menachem Begin greet each for their first meeting at the Camp David Summit as Jimmy Carter watches.
- 1979 Nhem Ein, 1979.
An unidentified prisoner of Pol Pot's secret prison "S-21". Over a million people were tortured, starved to death, or killed during his reign of terror.